

9章 一般動詞の過去形

2. 不規則動詞の過去形

中英1-9-2(1)

規則動詞には **ed** をつけて過去形にしましたが、
ed をつけずに、まったくちがう形になる動詞を **不規則動詞** といいます。

play → play**ed** / go → **went**
規則動詞 不規則動詞

現在形 I go to school. 私は学校へ行きます。

過去形 I **went** to school. 私は学校へ行きました。

1つ1つ覚えるしかありません！ よく使う動詞をまず覚えましょう。(まず10個)

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ① go(行く) → went | ② come(来る) → came |
| ③ have(持っている) → had | ④ make(作る) → made |
| ⑤ get(得る) → got | ⑥ see(会う) → saw |
| ⑦ take(取る) → took | ⑧ write(書く) → wrote |
| ⑨ read(読む) → read | ⑩ do(する) → did |

発音が変わる！

1 過去形の文にしましょう。

(1) I get up at six. _____

(2) She writes a letter. _____

(3) You see him. _____

(4) I do my homework. _____

● 否定文

(復習問題) 否定文にしましょう。

I played tennis. (私はテニスをしました。)

→ _____ (私はテニスをしませんでした。)

不規則動詞の過去形の否定文も <didn't + 動詞の原形> です。

I went to school.

私は学校へ行きました。

I didn't go to school.

私は学校へ行きませんでした。

原形

1 過去形の文にしましょう。

- (1) I get up at six. I got up at six.
- (2) She writes a letter. She wrote a letter.
- (3) You see him. You saw him.
- (4) I do my homework. I did my homework.

● 否定文

(復習問題) 否定文にしましょう。

I played tennis. (私はテニスをしました。)

→ I didn't play tennis. (私はテニスをしませんでした。)

不規則動詞の過去形の否定文も <didn't + 動詞の原形> です。

I went to school. 私は学校へ行きました。

I didn't go to school. 私は学校へ行きませんでした。

↓
原形

2 否定文にしましょう。

(1) I had lunch.

→

(2) She came to my house.

→

(3) He got up early in the morning.

→

(4) My brother wrote a letter last night.

→

(5) I saw her at the station.

→

(6) She made a cake for me.

→

(7) Tom did his homework yesterday.

→

2 否定文にしましょう。

(1) I had lunch.

→ I didn't have lunch.

(2) She came to my house.

→ She didn't come to my house.

(3) He got up early in the morning.

→ He didn't get up ^{早く} early in the morning.

(4) My brother wrote a letter last night.

→ My brother didn't write a letter last night.

(5) I saw her at the station.

→ I didn't see her at the station.

(6) She made a cake for me.

→ She didn't make a cake for me.

(7) Tom did his homework yesterday.

→ Tom didn't do his homework yesterday.

● 疑問文

(復習問題) 疑問文にしましょう。

You played tennis. (あなたはテニスをしました。)

→ _____ (あなたはテニスをしましたか。)

不規則動詞の過去形の疑問文も <Did + 主語 + 動詞の原形 ~?> です。

You went to school.

(答え方)

Yes, I did.

No, I didn't.

Did you go to school?

↓
原形

● 疑問文

(復習問題) 疑問文にしましょう。

You played tennis. (あなたはテニスをしました。)

→ Did you play tennis? (あなたはテニスをしましたか。)

不規則動詞の過去形の疑問文も <Did + 主語 + 動詞の原形 ~?> です。

You went to school.

(答え方)

Yes, I did.

Did you go to school?

No, I didn't.

↓
原形

3 疑問文にして、No で答えましょう。

(1) He made a big box.

_____ No, _____ .

(2) Emi wrote a letter last night.

_____ No, _____ .

(3) Taro got up at seven.

_____ No, _____ .

(4) They came here yesterday.

_____ No, _____ .

(5) You and Tom took pictures.

_____ No, _____ .

その他の不規則動詞

run → ran

speak → spoke

sing → sang

eat → ate

say → said

buy → bought

3 疑問文にして、No で答えましょう。

(1) He made a big box.

Did he make a big box? No, he didn't .

(2) Emi wrote a letter last night.

Did Emi write a letter last night? No, she didn't .

(3) Taro got up at seven.

Did Taro get up at seven? No, he didn't .

(4) They came here yesterday.

Did they come here yesterday? No, they didn't .

(5) You and Tom took pictures.

Did you and Tom take pictures? No, we didn't .

その他の不規則動詞

run → ran

speak → spoke

sing → sang

eat → ate

say → said

buy → bought

補充問題A

中英1-9-2(A)

1 各動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

take		come		do		buy	
go		get		speak		read	
write		see		say		make	

2 日本文に合う英文になるように、__に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) 彼女は昨日、私の家に来ました。

She _____ my home _____ .

(2) 私は今朝、トムに会いませんでした。

I _____ Tom this morning.

(3) あなたは先週、その本を読みましたか。

_____ you _____ this book _____ week?

(4) あなたは何時に夕食を食べましたか。

_____ you _____ dinner?

(5) 彼女はいつ、沖縄に行きましたか。

_____ he _____ to _____ ?

3 次の文を(1)は否定文に、(2)は疑問文にきなさい。

(1) She spoke English last night.

(2) Your brother took these pictures.

補充問題A

中英1-9-2(A)

1 各動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

take	took	come	came	do	did	buy	bought
go	went	get	got	speak	spoke	read	read
write	wrote	see	saw	say	said	make	made

2 日本文に合う英文になるように、__に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) 彼女は昨日、私の家に来ました。

She came to my home yesterday .

(2) 私は今朝、トムに会いませんでした。

I didn't see Tom this morning.

(3) あなたは先週、その本を読みましたか。

Do you read this book last week?

(4) あなたは何時に夕食を食べましたか。

What time did you eat dinner?
(have)

(5) 彼女はいつ、沖縄に行きましたか。

When did he go to Okinawa ?

3 次の文を(1)は否定文に、(2)は疑問文にしてください。

(1) She spoke English last night.

She didn't speak English last night.

(2) Your brother took these pictures.

Did your brother take these pictures?

補充問題B

1 次の各文を否定文にしなさい。

(1) You're from Canada. → _____

(2) He studies English. → _____

(3) Tom can swim well. → _____

(4) They played baseball. → _____

(5) I went to the park. → _____

2 次の各文を疑問文にしなさい。また、()内の語で答えなさい。

(1) He is your brother. (Yes)

_____ → _____

(2) Yuko has a computer. (No)

_____ → _____

(3) They ran in the park. (Yes)

_____ → _____

(4) Taro read a book. (No)

_____ → _____

過去形です もし現在形ならreads

3 日本語を英文になおしなさい。

(1) 私は先週、仙台に行きました。

(2) 彼女は昨夜、宿題をしませんでした。

補充問題B

中英1-9-2(B)

1 次の各文を否定文にしなさい。

- (1) You're from Canada. → You're not from Canada.
- (2) He studies English. → He doesn't study English.
- (3) Tom can swim well. → Tom can't swim well.
- (4) They played baseball. → They didn't play baseball.
- (5) I went to the park. → I didn't go to the park.

2 次の各文を疑問文にしなさい。また、()内の語で答えなさい。

(1) He is your brother. (Yes)

Is he your brother?

→

Yes, he is.

(2) Yuko has a computer. (No)

Does Yuko have a computer?

→

No, she doesn't.

(3) They ran in the park. (Yes)

Did they run in the park?

→

Yes, they did.

(4) Taro read a book. (No)

Did Taro read a book?

→

No, he didn't.

過去形です もし現在形ならreads

3 日本語を英文になおしなさい。

(1) 私は先週、仙台に行きました。

I went to Sendai last week.

(2) 彼女は昨夜、宿題をしませんでした。

She didn't do her homework last night.